# Chronic Absenteeism: Reclaiming Instructional Time

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#### What is Chronic Absenteeism?

- A student is classified to be chronically absent if they miss 10% or more of the school year. That is 18 days in a 180-day school year and is equal to nearly one month of instructional days.
- A student is classified as severely chronically absent if they miss 20% or more days (36 days).
- Nevada state law (NRS 392.050 & 392.124) allow for several exempted absences (e.g. medical, religious); However, federal law does not allow these exemptions from the calculation of chronic absenteeism.
- Why doesn't federal law allow for exemptions?













#### **Instruction Matters!**

- 180 school days per year
  - In 2022-23 on average, non-chronically absent students missed 6.8 school days
  - By contrast, chronically absent students missed 32.5 school days
- For every student we move off the chronically absent list, we regain approximately 25 days of instruction
- Districtwide, for every 1% drop in chronic absenteeism, (e.g. 630 students), we are reclaiming approximately 15,750 days of instruction!!!





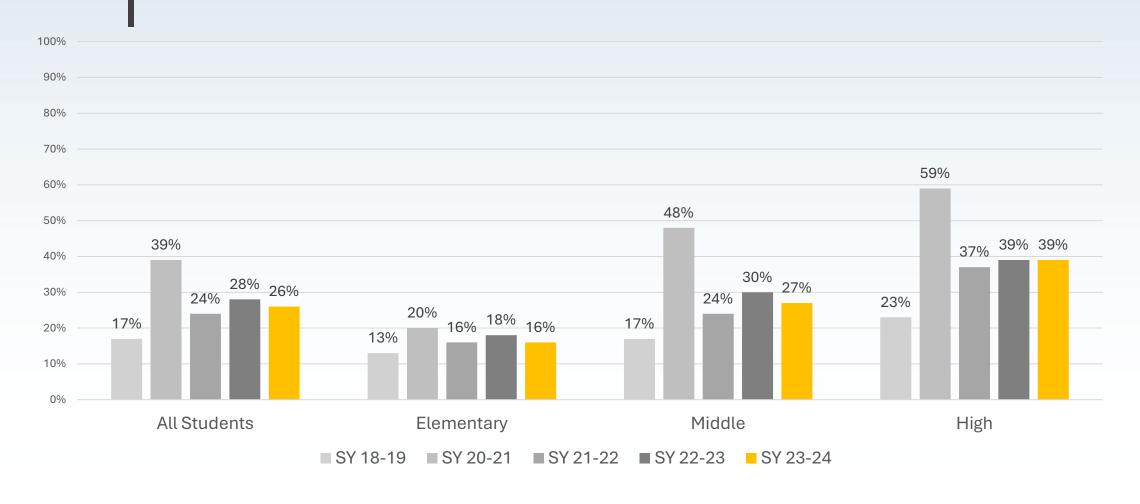






## **Chronic Absenteeism**

#### **Trends in Chronic Absenteeism Rates**





#### **School Celebrations**

- 7 of our high schools reclaimed instructional days from SY22-23 to SY23-24
  - 3 are within 5% of their 2019 chronic absenteeism rate!
  - 1 has lower rates today than in SY18-19!!!
- 13 of our middle schools reclaimed instructional days from SY22-23 to SY23-24
  - 4 are within 5% of their 2019 chronic absenteeism rate!
- 45 of our elementary schools reclaimed instructional days from SY22-23 to SY23-24
  - 40 are within 5% of their 2019 chronic absenteeism rate!
  - 16 have lower rates today than in SY18-19!!!



# **Chronic Absenteeism**

#### **Root Causes**

- Basic needs issues
  - ✓ Transportation
  - ✓ Employment instability
  - ✓ Housing instability including homelessness
- Mental Health Concerns
  - ✓ Anxiety
  - ✓ Bullying and school-based fears
- Academic Frustration
  - ✓ Cumulative effect of missed instruction
  - ✓ Cycle of disruptive behavior



#### **Critical Themes and Strategies**

- Relationships, relationships (School Climate)
- Systems and structures and the effective use of data
- Daily attention
- Engagement





#### **Actions – Capacity Building – First 60 Days**



- Completed thus far
  - Training all school leaders on reclaiming instructional time
  - 5 all school opportunities for training on attendance process and procedures
  - 23 schools have (scheduled) received training/coaching from Intervention Dept.
  - All ES counselors scheduled for training
  - All MS administrators will have Check-In Check-Out (CICO) training opportunity





#### Actions – Systems & Structures – First 60 Days

- School Performance Planning (SPP)
  - Aligning school-based efforts explicitly through the SPP
- Department Connections
  - Bi-weekly updates regarding MTSS attendance process



- Training for Principals to support building systems to reduce chronic absenteeism
- Associate Chief & Principal data monitoring and analysis every 1-2 weeks



#### **Actions – Community Task Force – First 60 Days**

# Strengthen Our Community



Katy Simon Holland - Strategic Advisor for Strengthen Our Community



Mike Kazmierski - Executive Director of Strengthen Our Community



#### **Actions – Community Task Force – First 60 Days**

- Began in Spring of 2024
  - Membership
  - Priorities
  - Funding and Action to Date
    - Attendance Campaign
    - MS Engagement Project
    - Expansion of CIS (middle school)
    - Education Alliance Fund Raiser



#### **Actions – Evaluation Efforts – First 60 Days**

- Monthly monitoring meetings with Office of Accountability.
- Target of evaluative efforts
  - Gross Outcomes
  - Capacity building
  - Data system and uses
  - MS Engagement Project
  - Check In Check Out study (WestEd)
  - Effectiveness of deployed staff (e.g. attendance officers)



#### **Key Metrics for the 2024-25 School Year**

- Whole District 22% (-4%)
  - Elementary 13% (-3%)
  - Middle School 22% (-4%)
  - High School 34% (-4%)
- Leading Metrics
  - Success rates on 20-day monitors (attendance officers)
  - Numbers of schools receiving ongoing support and coaching
  - Engagement at Academy's and other Professional Learning opportunities



### **Thank You**

Questions?

